

G20 COUNTRIES

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
Argentina	Buenos Aires	Peso	Javier Milei
Australia	Canberra	Australian Dollar	Anthony Albanese
Brazil	Brasília	Real	Lula da Silva
Canada	Ottawa	Canadian Dollar	Justin Trudeau
China	Beijing	Yuan	Xi Jinping
France	Paris	Euro	Emmanuel Macron
Germany	Berlin	Euro	Frank-Walter Steinmeier
India	New Delhi	Rupee	Droupadi Murmu
Indonesia	Jakarta	Rupiah	Prabowo Subianto
Italy	Rome	Euro	Giorgia Meloni
Japan	Tokyo	Yen	Fumio Kishida
Mexico	Mexico City	Peso	Claudia Sheinbaum
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Vladimir Putin
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Riyal	Mohammed bin Salman
South Africa	Pretoria	Rand	Cyril Ramaphosa
South Korea	Seoul	Won	Yoon Suk Yeol
Türkiye	Ankara	Lira	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
UK	London	Pound	Rishi Sunak
USA	Washington DC	US Dollar	Joe Biden
EU	Brussels	Euro	Ursula von der Leyen

BRICS COUNTRIES (Expanded)

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
Brazil	Brasília	Real	Lula da Silva
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Vladimir Putin
India	New Delhi	Rupee	Droupadi Murmu
China	Beijing	Yuan	Xi Jinping
South Africa	Pretoria	Rand	Cyril Ramaphosa
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Riyal	Mohammed bin Salman
UAE	Abu Dhabi	Dirham	Mohamed bin Zayed
Iran	Tehran	Rial	Ebrahim Raisi
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	Birr	Abiy Ahmed
Egypt	Cairo	Pound	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi

SAARC COUNTRIES

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghani	Taliban Leadership
Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka	Sheikh Hasina
Bhutan	Thimphu	Ngultrum	King Jigme Khesar
India	New Delhi	Rupee	Droupadi Murmu
Maldives	Malé	Rufiyaa	Mohamed Muizzu
Nepal	Kathmandu	Rupee	Ram Chandra Poudel
Pakistan	Islamabad	Rupee	Asif Ali Zardari
Sri Lanka	Colombo	Rupee	Ranil Wickremesinghe

UN SECURITY COUNCIL

Permanent Members (P5)

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
China	Beijing	Yuan	Xi Jinping
France	Paris	Euro	Emmanuel Macron
Russia	Moscow	Ruble	Vladimir Putin
UK	London	Pound	Rishi Sunak
USA	Washington DC	US Dollar	Joe Biden

Non-Permanent Members (2025) (Exam-relevant names)

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
Algeria	Algiers	Dinar	Tebboune
Guyana	Georgetown	Dollar	Irfaan Ali
Sierra Leone	Freetown	Leone	Julius Maada Bio
Slovenia	Ljubljana	Euro	Nataša Pirc
South Korea	Seoul	Won	Yoon Suk Yeol

IN INDIA'S NEIGHBOURS

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
Pakistan	Islamabad	Rupee	Asif Ali Zardari
China	Beijing	Yuan	Xi Jinping
Nepal	Kathmandu	Rupee	Ram Chandra Poudel
Bhutan	Thimphu	Ngultrum	King Jigme
Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka	Sheikh Hasina
Myanmar	Naypyidaw	Kyat	Military Junta
Sri Lanka	Colombo	Rupee	Ranil Wickremesinghe
Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghani	Taliban Leadership
Maldives	Malé	Rufiyaa	Mohamed Muizzu

MAJOR ECONOMIES (Top GDP - 2025)

Country	Capital	Currency	Head
USA	Washington DC	US Dollar	Joe Biden
China	Beijing	Yuan	Xi Jinping
Japan	Tokyo	Yen	Fumio Kishida
Germany	Berlin	Euro	Frank-Walter Steinmeier
India	New Delhi	Rupee	Droupadi Murmu
UK	London	Pound	Rishi Sunak
France	Paris	Euro	Emmanuel Macron
Italy	Rome	Euro	Giorgia Meloni
Brazil	Brasília	Real	Lula da Silva
Canada	Ottawa	Canadian Dollar	Justin Trudeau