

SENTENCE CORRECTION

1. The Wallerstein study indicates that even after a decade young men and women still experience some of the effects of a divorce occurring when a child.
A. occurring when a child B. occurring when children
C. that occurred when a child D. that occurred when they were children
E. that has occurred as each was a child
2. Since 1981, when the farm depression began, the number of acres overseen by professional farm-management companies have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado's size.
A. have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado's size
B. have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, about the size of Colorado
C. has grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado
D. has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado's
E. has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, about Colorado's size
3. Some bat caves, like honeybee hives, have residents that take on different duties such as defending the entrance, acting as sentinels and to sound a warning at the approach of danger, and scouting outside the cave for new food and roosting sites.
A. acting as sentinels and to sound B. Acting as sentinels and sounding
C. to act as sentinels and sound D. to act as sentinels and to sound
E. to act as a sentinel sounding
4. The only way for growers to salvage frozen citrus is to process them quickly into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns.
A. to process them quickly into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns
B. if they are quickly processed into juice concentrate before warmer weather returns to rot them
C. for them to be processed quickly into juice concentrate before the fruit rots when warmer weather returns
D. if the fruit is quickly processed into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns
E. to have it quickly processed into juice concentrate before warmer weather returns and rots the fruit
5. In virtually all types of tissue in every animal species, dioxin induces the production of enzymes that are the organism's trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it.
A. trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it
B. trying that it metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant
C. attempt to try to metabolize, or render harmless, such a chemical irritant
D. attempt to try and metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritating it
E. attempt to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant
6. Dr. Hakuta's research among Hispanic children in the United States indicates that the more the children use both Spanish and English, their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic.
A. their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic
B. their intellectual advantage is the greater in skills underlaying reading ability and nonverbal logic
C. the greater their intellectual advantage in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic
D. in skills that underlay reading ability and nonverbal logic, their intellectual advantage is the greater
E. in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic, the greater intellectual advantage is theirs
7. Lacking information about energy use, people tend to overestimate the amount of energy used by equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that used by unobtrusive equipment, such as water heaters.
A. equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that
B. equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
C. equipment, such as lights, that is visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
D. visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate that
E. visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
8. Astronomers at the Palomar Observatory have discovered a distant supernova explosion, one that they believe is a type previously unknown to science.
A. that they believe is B. that they believe it to be
C. they believe that it is of D. they believe that is
E. they believe to be of
9. However much United States voters may agree that there is waste in government and that the government as a whole spends beyond its means, it is difficult to find broad support for a movement toward a minimal state.
A. However much United States voters may agree that
B. Despite the agreement among United States voters to the fact

- C. Although United States voters agree
D. Even though United States voters may agree
E. There is agreement among United States voters that
10. Formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.
A. Formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.
B. Because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses.
C. Because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, new small businesses are not subject to the same applicability of formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity as established big businesses.
D. Because new small businesses are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to them in the same way as to established big businesses.
E. New small businesses are not subject to the applicability of formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity in the same way as established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.
11. State officials report that soaring rates of liability insurance have risen to force cutbacks in the operations of everything from local governments and school districts to day-care centers and recreational facilities.
A. rates of liability insurance have risen to force
B. rates of liability insurance are a force for
C. rates for liability insurance are forcing
D. rises in liability insurance rates are forcing
E. liability insurance rates have risen to force
12. Paleontologists believe that fragments of a primate jawbone unearthed in Burma and estimated at 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of a crucial step along the evolutionary path that led to human beings.
A. at 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of
B. as being 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of
C. that it is 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of what was
D. to be 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of
E. as 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of what was
13. Unlike a typical automobile loan, which requires a fifteen- to twenty-percent down payment, the lease-loan buyer is not required to make an initial deposit on the new vehicle.
A. the lease-loan buyer is not required to make
B. with lease-loan buying there is no requirement of
C. lease-loan buyers are not required to make
D. for the lease-loan buyer there is no requirement of
E. a lease-loan does not require the buyer to make
14. Each of Hemingway's wives--Hadley Richardson. Pauline Pfeiffer. Martha Gelhorn. and Mary Welsh --were strong and interesting women, very different from the often pallid women who populate his novels.
A. Each of Hemingway's wives--Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh--were strong and interesting women,
B. Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh--each of them Hemingway's wives--were strong and, interesting women,
C. Hemingway's wives--Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh--were all strong and interesting women,
D. Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh--each a wife of Hemingway, was
E. Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh--every one of Hemingway's wives were
15. In addition to having more protein -than wheat does, the protein in rice is higher quality than that in wheat, with more of the amino acids essential to the human diet.
A. the protein in rice is higher quality than that in
B. rice has protein of higher quality than that in
C. the protein in rice is higher in quality than it is in
D. rice protein is higher in quality than it is in
E. rice has a protein higher in quality than
16. An array of tax incentives has led to a boom in the construction of new office buildings; so abundant has capital been for commercial real estate that investors regularly scour the country for areas in which to build.
A. so abundant has capital been for commercial real estate that

- B. capital has been so abundant for commercial real estate, so that
 C. the abundance of capital for commercial real estate has been such,
 D. such has the abundance of capital been for commercial real estate that
 E. such has been an abundance of capital for commercial real estate,
17. A Labor Department study states that the numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase in the past decade and accounted for more than sixty-two percent of the total growth in the civilian work force.
 A. numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase
 B. numbers of women employed outside the home grew more than thirty-five percent
 C. numbers of women employed outside the home were raised by more than thirty-five percent
 D. number of women employed outside the home increased by more than thirty-five percent
 E. number of women employed outside the home was raised by more than a thirty-five percent increase
18. The first decision for most tenants living in a building undergoing being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign a no-buy pledge with the other tenants.
 A. being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign
 B. being converted to cooperative ownership is whether they should be signing
 C. being converted to cooperative ownership is whether or not they sign
 D. conversion to cooperative ownership is if to sign
 E. conversion to cooperative ownership is whether to sign
19. Of all the possible disasters that threaten American agriculture, the possibility of an adverse change in climate is maybe the more difficult for analysis.
 A. is maybe the more difficult for analysis
 B. is probably the most difficult to analyze
 C. is maybe the most difficult for analysis
 D. is probably the more difficult to analyze
 E. is, it may be, the analysis that is most difficult
20. Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of the *Messenger* were two young journalists. Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.
 A. Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of the *Messenger* were two young journalists. Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.
 B. Published in Harlem, two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, were the owner and editor of the *Messenger*.
 C. Published in Harlem, the *Messenger* was owned and edited by two young journalists, A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and Chandler Owen.
 D. The *Messenger* was owned and edited by two young journalists. Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and published in Harlem.
 E. The owner and editor being two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, the *Messenger* was published in Harlem.
21. The rise in the Commerce Department's index of leading economic indicators suggest that the economy should continue its expansion into the coming months. but that the mixed performance of the index's individual components indicates that economic growth will proceed at a more moderate pace than in the first quarter of this year.
 A. suggest that the economy should continue its expansion into the coming months, but that
 B. suggest that the economy is to continue expansion in the coming months, but
 C. suggests that the economy will continue its expanding in the coming months, but that
 D. suggests that the economy is continuing to expand into the coming months, but that
 E. suggests that the economy will continue to expand in the coming months, but
22. In three centuries--from 1050 to 1350--several million tons of stone were quarried in France for the building of eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some tens of thousands of parish churches.
 A. for the building of eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 B. in order that they might build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 C. so as they might build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 D. so that there could be built eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and
 E. such that they could build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and
23. What was as remarkable as the development of the compact disc has been the use of the new technology to revitalize, in better sound than was ever before possible, some of the classic recorded performances of the pre-LP era.
 A. What was as remarkable as the development of the compact disc
 B. The thing that was as remarkable as developing the compact disc

- C. No less remarkable than the development of the compact disc
D. Developing the compact disc has been none the less remarkable than
E. Development of the compact disc has been no less remarkable as
24. Some buildings that were destroyed and heavily damaged in the earthquake last year were constructed in violation of the city's building code.
A. Some buildings that were destroyed and heavily damaged in the earthquake last year were
B. Some buildings that were destroyed or heavily damaged in the earthquake last year had been
C. Some buildings that the earthquake destroyed and heavily damaged last year have been
D. Last year the earthquake destroyed or heavily damaged some buildings that have been
E. Last year some of the buildings that were destroyed or heavily damaged in the earthquake had been
25. In June of 1987, *The Bridge of Trinquetaille*, Vincent van Gogh's view of an iron bridge over the Rhone sold for \$20.2 million and it was the second highest price ever paid for a painting at auction.
A. Rhone sold for \$20.2 million and it was
B. Rhone, which sold for \$20.2 million, was
C. Rhone, was sold for \$20.2 million,
D. Rhone was sold for \$20.2 million, being
E. Rhone, sold for \$20.2 million, and was
26. While some academicians believe that business ethics should be integrated into every business course, others say that students will take ethics seriously only if it would be taught as a separately required course.
A. only if it would be taught as a separately required course
B. only if it is taught as a separate, required course
C. if it is taught only as a course required separately
D. if it was taught only as a separate and required course
E. if it would only be taught as a required course, separately
27. Delighted by the reported earnings for the first quarter of the fiscal year, it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise.
A. it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise
B. the decision of the company manager was to give her staff a raise
C. the company manager decided to give her staff a raise
D. the staff was given a raise by the company manager
E. a raise was given to the staff by the company manager
28. As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision, it would be rated about 20/500. or legally blind if it were an adult with such vision.
A. As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision, it would be rated about 20/500, or legally blind if it were an adult with such vision.
B. A baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision that would be rated about 20/500, or legally blind as an adult
C. As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb, its rudimentary sense of vision would be rated about 20/500; qualifying it to be legally blind if an adult
D. A baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision that would be rated about 20/500; an adult with such vision would be deemed legally blind.
E. As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb, its rudimentary sense of vision, which would be deemed legally blind for an adult, would be rated about 20/500.
29. The rising of costs of data-processing operations at many financial institutions has created a growing opportunity for independent companies to provide these services more efficiently and at lower cost.
A. The rising of costs
B. Rising costs
C. The rising cost
D. Because the rising cost
E. Because of rising costs
30. Galileo was convinced that natural phenomena, as manifestations of the laws of physics, would appear the same to someone on the deck of a ship moving smoothly and uniformly through the water as a person standing on land.
A. Water as a
B. water as to a
C. Water; just as it would to a
D. water, as it would to the
E. Water; just as to the

Answer Key

1. D	2. C	3. B	4. E	5. E	6. C	7. E	8. B	9. D	10. D
11. C	12. D	13. E	14. C	15. B	16. E	17. D	18. D	19. B	20. C
21. E	22. D	23. C	24. B	25. C	26. B	27. C	28. D	29. C	30. C