

**XAT 2022**  
**GK PREPARATION**  
**IMPORTANT ARTICLES &**  
**AMENDMENTS**

## **SIX FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS**

1. Right to Equality (Article 14-18)
2. Right to Freedom (Article 19-22)
3. Right against Exploitation (Article 23-24)
4. Right to Freedom of Religion (Article 25-28)
5. Cultural and Educational Rights (Article 29-30)
6. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)

**Q.1) Which of these is NOT included as a Fundamental Right In the Indian Constitution?**

- A. Right to freedom to speech
- B. Right to equality before Law
- C. Right to Constitutional remedies
- D. Right to equal wages for equal work

Answer: (D) **Right to equal wages for equal work**

## IMPORTANT POINTS

- Negative in Nature
- Not absolute
- Against the state
- Enforcable
- 44<sup>th</sup> Amendment-Right to Property- 1978
- 86<sup>th</sup> Amendment->Right to Education- 2002

## **Q.2) Civil equality implies?**

- A. Equality before law
- B. Equality of opportunity
- C. Equal distribution of Wealth
- D. Equal right to participate in the affairs of the State

Answer: (A) Equality before law

Q.3) Who considered the Right to Constitutional Remedies as very 'heart and soul' of the Indian Constitution ?

- A. M.K. Gandhi
- B. J. L. Nehru
- C. B.R. Ambedkar
- D. Dr. Rajendra Prasad



Answer: (C) **B.R. Ambedkar**

**Q.4) Right to property was removed from the list of Fundamental Rights during the rule of:**

- A. Indira Gandhi Government
- B. Morar Desai Government
- C. Narasimha Rao Government
- D. Vajpayee Government

Answer: (B) **Morar Desai Government**

**Q.5) Who is the guardian of Fundamental Rights enumerated in Indian Constitution?**

- A. Supreme Court
- B. Parliament
- C. Constitution
- D. President

Answer: (A) Supreme Court

**Q.6) Which part of the indian Constitution deals with Fundamental Rights?**

- A. Part- I
- B. Part - II
- C. Part - III
- D. Part - IV

Answer: (C) **Part - III**

**Q.8) Which one of following is the guardian of Fundamental Right ?**

- A. Legislature
- B. Executive
- C. Political parties
- D. Judiciary



Answer: (D) **Judiciary**

**Q.9) Under which Article of the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights are provided to citizens ?**

- A. Articles 12 to 35
- B. Articles 112 to 135
- C. Articles 212 to 235
- D. None of these

Answer: (A) Articles 12 to 35

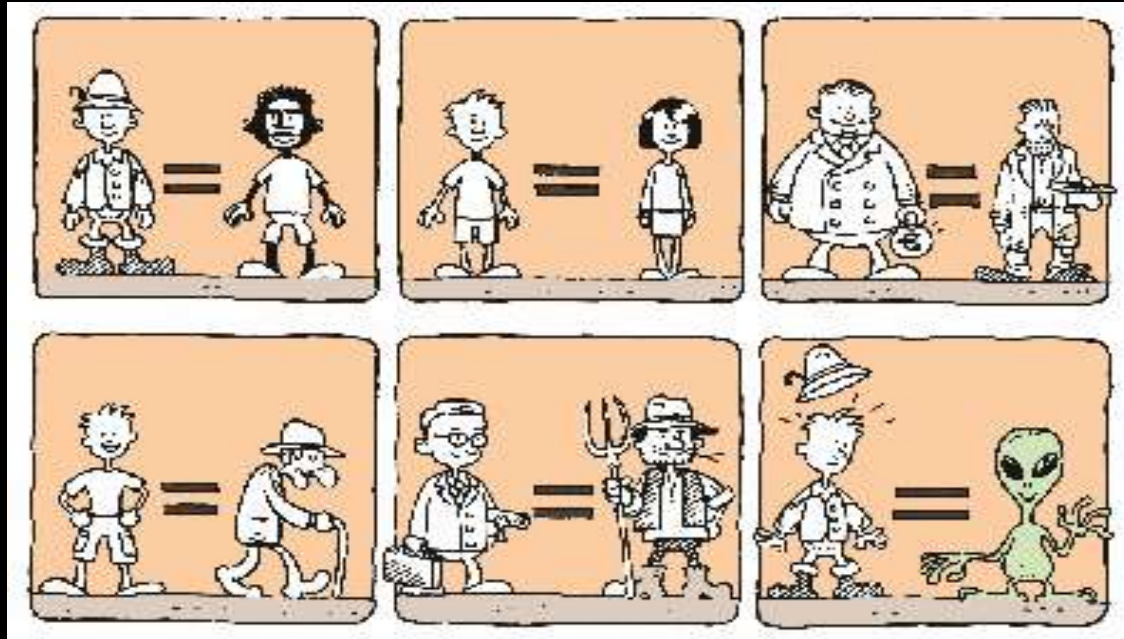
## Right to Equality (Article 14-18)

The types of equality are

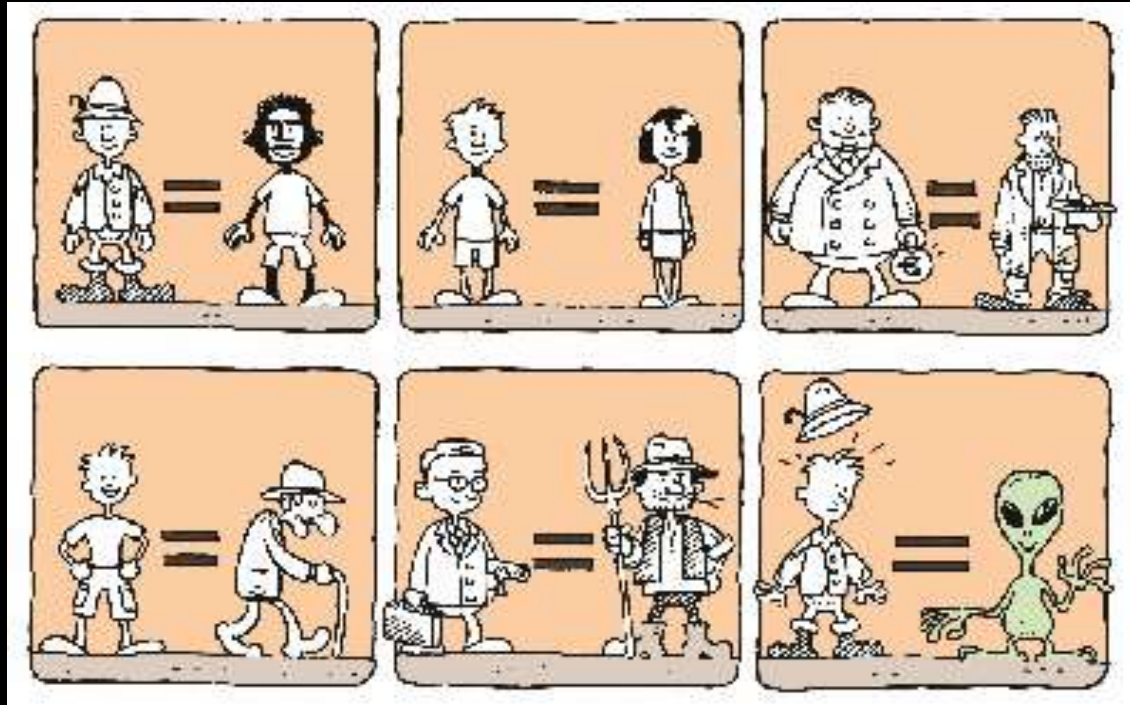
1. Natural
2. Social
3. Civil
4. Political
5. Economic
6. Legal



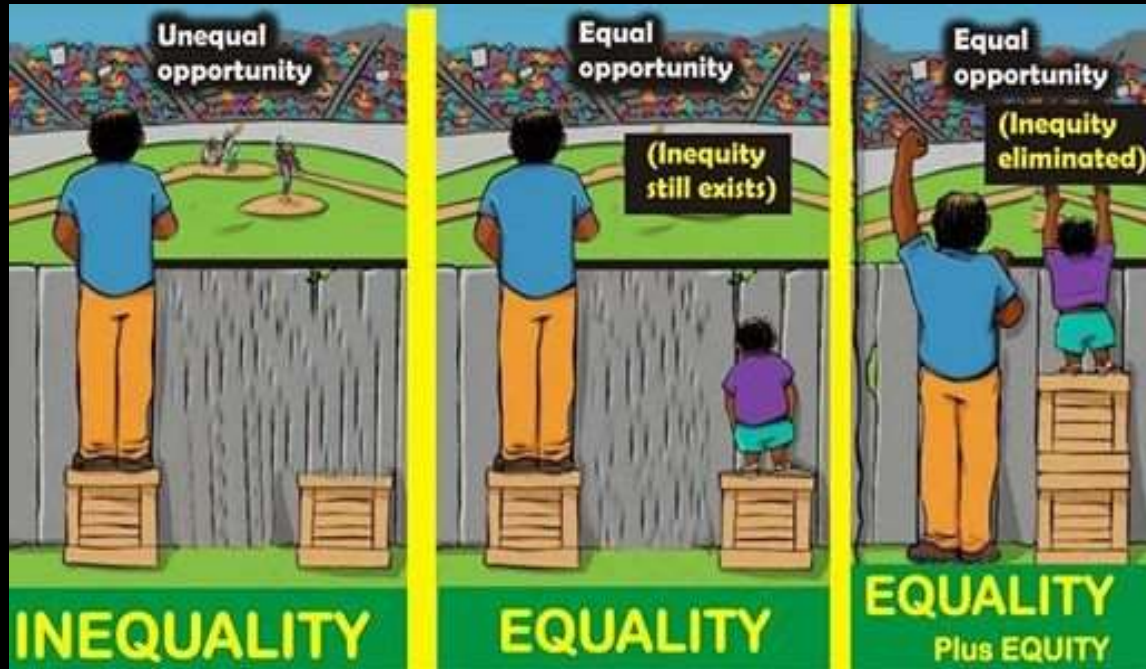
# Article 14: Equality before the law or the equal protection of the laws



**Article-15:**  
**Discriminate on the**  
**basis of religion, race,**  
**caste, sex, place of birth**  
**or any of them.**



## Article-16: There shall be equality of opportunity





## Article-17: Abolition of untouchability





# No Titles



ABOLITION OF TITLES

**Article-18: Abolition  
of all titles except  
military and academic**

**Q.10) Right to education to all Children between the age of 6 to 14 years is?**

- A. Included in the Directive Principle of State Policy
- B. A Fundamental Right
- C. A Statutory Right
- D. None of the above

Answer: (B) **A Fundamental Right**

**Q.11) In the Indian Constitution, the Right to Equality is granted by Five Articles. They are ?**

- A. Article 13 to Article 17
- B. Article 14 to Article 18
- C. Article 15 to Article 19
- D. Article 16 to Article 20

Answer: (B) Article 14 to Article 18

## IMPORTANT POINTS

- First Backward Class Commission
  - 1953 → Kalelkar Committee
  - 1989 → V.P. Singh Committee → 27% Reservation
  - 1991 → Mandal Case,
    - Indira Sahni vs UOI,
    - 10% EBC

**Q.12) Which of the following Article of the Indian Constitution guarantees 'Equality Before the Law and Equal Protection of Law within the Territory of India'?**

- A. Article 15
- B. Article 14
- C. Article 17
- D. Article 16

Answer: (B) Article 14



**Q.13) Which Article of the Indian Constitution abolishes Untouchability?**

- A. Article 15
- B. Article 14
- C. Article 17
- D. Article 16

Answer: (C) **Article 17**



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